

# Curriculum Vitae – Dr Hao Gao

---

## Affiliation

Position: Lecturer in Applied Mathematics  
Office Address: School of Mathematics and Statistics,  
University of Glasgow, Glasgow G12 8QW  
Email: hao.gao@glasgow.ac.uk  
Phone: (+44)07853830589

## Vision

To become an international leading mathematical modeller in cardiovascular research, focusing on patient-specific multi-scale/-physics image-based modelling, developing tools for mathematicians, modellers, experimenters and clinicians, towards making translational and exciting discoveries applicable to clinical practice.

## Appointments

04/2020	Lecturer in Applied Mathematics
04/2016 – present	Research Fellow & Proleptic Lecturer School of Mathematics and Statistics, University of Glasgow <i>MI modelling in SoftMech Centre funded by EPSRC</i>
04/2012 – 03/2016	Research Fellow School of Mathematics and Statistics, University of Glasgow <i>1. Funded by a BHF project “First steps towards modelling myocardial infarction”</i> <i>2. Funded by a EPSRC project “Finite element-immersed boundary method and its application to mitral valves”. till 2015.03</i> <i>3. A key player in the GlasgowHeart consortium (<a href="http://www.glasgowheart.org">www.glasgowheart.org</a>), developing novel patient-specific heart and valve models based on clinical imaging data.</i>
11/2010 – 03/2012	Post-Doctoral Research Fellow Institute of Cardiovascular and Medical Science, University of Glasgow; EEE Department, University of Strathclyde, UK <i>Initiating the GlasgowHeart consortium with Profs Luo/Berry/Soraghan, working on image processing towards patient-specific computational models.</i>

## Education/Quantifications

PhD in Biomechanics	Brunel University, UK, 11/2010 <i>Thesis: Carotid plaque stress analysis by fluid structure interaction based on in-vivo MRI: Implications to plaque vulnerability assessment, Brunel University.</i> <i>Viva date: 14th October 2010</i> <i>Vice-Chancellor's Prize for Doctoral Research, 2011</i>
Master of Engineering	Fudan University, China, 07/2006 <i>Subject: Biomedical Engineering, final mark: 93/100</i>
Bachelor of Science	Fudan University, China, 07/2003 <i>Subject: Theoretical and Applied Mechanics, top 5</i>

## Research Profile

- Solid knowledge on general fluid/solid mechanics, biomechanics (biofluid and biosolid), and numerical methods including finite difference/volume/element methods;

- Extensive experience in image-based biomechanical cardiovascular modelling;
- Expertise in image processing and image-based 3D computational model construction;
- Proficient programming ability including C/C++, Matlab, and extensive experience in a range of numerical software packages including ANSYS, ABAQUS, SolidWorks

### Teaching Experience

- 07/2020 – 08/2020 online lecturing for NPU Summer School, 'Computational Cardiology: Foundation and Frontier'
- 01/2018 – 03/2018 Lecturing Math 1S along with one tutorial session
- 09/2016 Instructor in Glasgow Mathematics for Industry Modelling Week
- 06/2016–09/2016 Supervising Msc projects, University of Glasgow
- 01/2015–03/2015 Lecturing in 5th year elasticity (MSc), University of Glasgow
- 01/2013–02/2013 Lecturing in 4th year continuum mechanics, University of Glasgow
- 11/2010–present Assisting in supervising master/PhD students, University of Glasgow
- 10/2007–08/2010 Lab demonstrator (biofluid, image processing), Brunel University
- 09/2004–01/2005 Teaching assistant in biofluid mechanics, Fudan University

### Training & Development

- 01/2018 – 12/2019 Early career development program, University of Glasgow
- Research training for early career researchers, University of Glasgow, 2015
- Skills training for research students (30 credits), Brunel University, 2007-2009
- Brunel Associate Practitioner Pathway in Learning and Teaching in Higher Education, 2008-2009

### Funding Applications

1. PI in ESRC Capital Award 2018 – 2020, together with Dr. Victor Rodin from Glasgow Experimental MRI Centre, MVLS. £23,650
2. CI in "The SoftMech Statistical Emulation and Translation Hub" funded by EPSRC, 2020-2024, £1.3 million
3. CI in Centre-to-Centre bid 'EPSRC Centre for Multiscale soft tissue mechanics with MIT and POLIMI (SoftMech-MP)', 2020 – 2024, EPSRC, £1.6 million
4. CI in EPSRC project 'Growth and Remodelling in the Porcine Heart — Pushing Mathematics through Experiments', 2019 – 2021, £387,321
5. CI and Named researcher in "EPSRC Center for Multiscale Soft Tissue Mechanics - with applicaiton to heart & cancer", EP/N014642/1, 04.2016 – 03.2020, £2.0 million
6. CI and the named researcher in the BHF funded project (PG/14/64/31043): "First steps towards modelling myocardial infarction (a computed MI Physiome): A case-control study of novel biomechanical parameters in acute MI survivors with left ventricular dysfunction." 04.2015 – 03.2017
7. CI in GSK funded project, "Investigation of post-myocardial infarction injury based on novel mathematical models and clinical cardiac magnetic resonance imaging (CMR) methodologies", £468,095, 2017 – 2020
8. CI in EPSRC IAA project "Mathematical modelling of cardiac amyloidosis and related interstitial cardiac pathologies", co funded by GSK and GU, £25,146, 2017
9. CI in PhD student project co-funded by GSK and GU: "Statistical and mathematical modelling of cardiac amyloidosis and related interstitial cardiac pathologies", £75,480, 2017-2021

10. PhD student project co-funded by GSK and GU: "Quantitative analysis of longitudinal changes in myocardial perfusion using cardiac MRI", £75,480, 2017-2021
11. CI in IAA application, 'Tracking biomarkers of heart attacks using a fast statistical emulator based on heart modelling and in vivo MRI', £48,267, 2016.10 – 2017.04
12. PI in feasibility fund from SoftMech, "implementing parallel computing in FEAP for cardiac mechanics", £6500, 11.2017 – 05.2018
13. PI in feasibility fund from SoftMech, "Development of AI-Segmentation and Registration for Heart Imaging", £4000, 11.2018 – 10.2019
14. Co-applicant in China NSF funded project with Dr. Li Cai, Northwestern Polytechnic University, "Numerical methods in diseased heart with electro-mechanics coupling and their application", RMB520,000, 2019 – 2023
15. CI in Royal Society Royal Society-Newton Mobility Grant on "Towards the next generation stenting - The evaluation and study on mechanics behaviour of novel shape memory polymer stent", £12,000, 2018-2020
16. NSFC-RS joint project with Prof. Ying He, Dalian University of Technology, 'Biomechanical Researches on Hemorhological Alterations in Diabetic Microcirculation', deadline 2016.10
17. CI in PICS project application, 'Physical modelling of normal and pathological speech production for static or mobile wall structures', led by Dr. Anne Van Hirtum, Grenoble University, France. 2016
18. Collaborating in Mr Kenneth Mangion's clinical fellowship grant funded by BHF (FS/15/54/31639): "Myocardial strain measurements in survivors of acute ST elevation myocardial infarction: implementation and prognostic significance of novel magnetic resonance imaging methods." 09.2015 - 2017.08
19. Involved in a EU project (Horizon 2020) on heart failure, led by Dr. Einar Heiberg (Lund University, Sweden).
20. Five year MRC career development award fellowship application was submitted on 24th September, 2014, based in School of Mathematics and Statistics, University of Glasgow.
21. Named researcher and co-investigator in the EPSRC grant application "Heart Remodelling after infarction – modelling cardiac growth and altered mechanics, and their clinical significance".
22. Named researcher and co-investigator in the MRC grant application "Rabbit Heart Remodelling after Infarction – A Combined Mathematical and Experimental Study".
23. CI in EPSRC project 'Predicting the Long-Term Outcome of Percutaneous Mitral Valve Repair with MitraClip NT', submitted 2018, not funded

## Awards & Achievements

- Presentation in STEM for BRITAIN, March 2017, the House of Commons
- BSCMR Young Investigator Award, – shortlist/runner up, 2016
- Travel grant from British Council to attend the workshop on Mathematical and Computational Modelling in Cardiovascular Problems, April 2014, Moscow
- Travel fund to attend 2nd Meeting of the EPSRC Patient-Specific Modelling Network, Edinburgh, 2011
- Vice-Chancellor's prize for Doctoral Research, Brunel University (Best PhD thesis, 2011)
- BHF Travel Award for attending the 16th Finite Element Workshop 2009, Germany
- Vice-Chancellor's Prize (Brunel University) to attend the SBC ASME (2009), USA
- Winner of 'The 2008 ANSYS Wall Planner Competition'

- BHF Travel Award to attend the SBC ASME (2008), USA
- Young Researchers Futures Meeting on Study and treatment of cardiovascular disease: Devices and Fluidics, Imperial College, 2008
- Vice-Chancellor's Prize (Brunel University) to attend the European Society of Biomechanics Workshop, 2007
- 1st Guanghua Postgraduate Scholarship, Fudan University, 2005
- 2nd Postgraduate Scholarship, Fudan University, 2004
- Excellent Student Scholarship in Mechanical Department, Fudan University, 2004
- 2nd National Scholarship, China, 2002
- Sanjin International Scholarship, Fudan University, 2000

## **Professional Activity**

- Participating the Patient Engagement day, 20th May 2019 at Golden Jubilee Hospital
- Co-organizer of 4th soft tissue modelling workshop, University of Glasgow, June 2019
- Session-chair of BAMC 2019, Bath, April 2019
- Co-chair of Computational soft tissue cardiac mechanics III, ECCM-ECFD, Glasgow, June 2018
- Organizing and chairing the mini-symposia: Multi-scale Soft Tissue Modelling: Parameter Inference, St. Andrews, 26-29th March, BAMC, 2018
- Attending Shape analysis and computational anatomy, Issac Newton Institute for Mathematical Sciences, 11.2017
- Co-organizer of 3rd soft tissue modelling workshop, University of Glasgow, 06.2017
- Session chair in BAMC 2017, University of Surrey, 04.2017
- Assisting in organizing in Dialogue on Heart Failure and chairing, Glasgow, 04.2016
- Member of Outreach Community in SoftMech Centre ([www.softmech.org](http://www.softmech.org)), since 2016
- Insigneo Showcase 2016 on behalf of SoftMech Glasgow Group, 05.2016
- Co-organizer of 2nd soft tissue modelling workshop, University of Glasgow, 06.2015
- Organizer of GlasgowHeart consortium committee meeting and website updating, University of Glasgow, 2010 to present ([www.glasgowheart.org](http://www.glasgowheart.org))
- Organizer of mathematical biology seminar in School of mathematics and statistics, University of Glasgow, 2012 to 2014
- Co-organizer of the 1st International symposium on computing in cardiology, Northwestern Polytechnic University, China, 2014
- Co-organizer of Research Student & RA Meeting, CMALs, University of Glasgow, 2013
- Contributions to grant funding applications within the group
- Member of International Society of Electrophysiology
- Invited reviewer for mathematics and biomechanics journals: Mathematical Medicine and Biology, Journal of Computational Medicine, Journal of the Mechanical Behaviour of Biomedical Materials, Journal of Biomechanics, Biomedical Engineering online, Plos One

## **Invited Talks**

- JSPS Core-to-Core meeting, MMDS, Osaka University, October 2020
- Living HeartProject SIG MV modelling, February, 2020
- CMALS seminar, University of Glasgow, March 2019

- Institute of Natural Science, SJTU, China, 12.2018
- 5th European Congress on eCardiology and eHealth will take place in Moscow, Russia on 29-30 October 2018
- School of Traffic & Transportation Engineering of Center South University, 06, 2018
- School of applied mathematics, Xi'an University of Technology, 06, 2018
- The 3rd computing in cardiology, Northwestern Polytechnical University, 06.2018
- Biomedical Engineering Department, Chongqing University, 12.2017
- Mathematical Department, Northwestern Polytechnical University, 12.2017
- EPSRC Math Centre, University of Liverpool, 09.2017
- EPSRC POEMS workshop, Computational modelling in Healthcare
- The 2nd International Symposium on Computing in Cardiology, XiAn,07.2016
- Chinese Doctorate Forum in University of Glasgow, Glasgow,11.2015
- PASC15 on mitral valve modelling using immersed boundary method, Zurich Switzerland, 06.2015
- Mathematical Department, Northwestern Polytechnical University, 12.2014
- Biomedical Engineering Department, Southeast University, 12.2014
- Biomedical Engineering Department, Chongqing University, 12.2014

## Publication List

1. W. Li, H. Gao, K. Mangion, B. Colin, and X. Luo. Apparent growth tensor of left ventricular post myocardial infarction – in human first natural history study, 2020, submitted
2. A. Lazarus, H. Gao, X. Luo, and D. Husmeier. Improving cardio-mechanic inference by combining in-vivo strain data with ex-vivo volume-pressure data, 2020, submitted
3. Y. Wang, L. Cai, X. Feng, X. Luo, and H. Gao. A ghost structure finite difference method for a fractional fitzhugh-nagumo monodomain model on moving irregular domain, 2020, submitted
4. L. Cai, L. Ren, Y. Wang, Y. Li, W. Xie, and H. Gao. Surrogate models based on machine learning methods for parameter estimation of left ventricular myocardium, 2020, submitted
5. D. Guan, J. Yao, X. Luo, and H. Gao. Effects of myofibre architecture on neonatal porcine ventricular pump function. *Royal Society Open Science*, 7(4):191655, 2020
6. W. Li, A. Clanzs, Gao, Hao, A. Martinez, N. De Azcona, M. Fontana, P. Hawkins, S. Biswas, R. Janiczek, C. Jennifer, C. Berry, D. Husmeier, and X. Luo. Passive biomechanical property modelling of human left ventricle with amyloid. *Frontier in Physiology*, Accepted, 2020
7. S. Chen, C. R. Sari, H. Gao, Y. Lei, P. Segers, M. De Buele, G. Wang, and X. Ma. Mechanical and morphometric study of mitral valve chordae tendineae and related papillary muscle. *Journal of the Mechanical Behavior of Biomedical Materials*, in revision:104011, 2020
8. Y. Wang, H. Lan, T. Yin, Y. Wang, S. McGinty, H. Gao, G. Wang, and Z. Wang. Covalent immobilization of biomolecules on stent materials through mussel adhesive protein (map) coating to form biofunctional films. *Material Science & Engineering*, accepted
9. L. Cai, Y. Wang, H. Gao, X. Ma, G. Zhu, R. Zhang, X. Shen, and X. Luo. Some effects of different constitutive laws on simulating mitral valve dynamics with fsi. *Scientific Reports*, accepted, 2019
10. Y. Wang, L. Cai, X. Luo, W. Ying, and H. Gao. Simulation of action potential propagation based on the ghost structure method. *Scientific Reports*, accepted, 2019

11. L. Feng, H. Gao, S. Niederer, and X. Luo. Analysis of an imaged-derived hyperelastic model of left atrium, coupled to mitral valve and fluid-structure interaction. *International Journal for Numerical Methods in Biomedical Engineering*, accepted
12. L. Cai, M. Guo, X. Feng, W. Ying, H. Gao, and X. Luo. Nonstandard finite difference method for nonlinear riesz space fractional reaction-diffusion equation. *International Journal of Numerical Analysis and Modeling*, 16:925–938, accepted
13. Z. Duanmu, W. Chen, H. Gao, X. Yang, X. Luo, T. Wang, and N. Hill. A computational model of the coronary arterial tree. *Frontiers Physiology*, accepted
14. V. Davies, U. Noè, A. Lazarus, H. Gao, B. Macdonald, C. Berry, X. Luo, and D. Husmeier. Fast parameter inference in a biomechanical model of the left ventricle using statistical emulation. *submitted to Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Applied Statistics*, *arXiv preprint arXiv:1905.06310*, accepted, 2019
15. U. Noe, A. Lazarus, H. Gao, V. Davies, B. Macdonald, K. Mangion, C. Berry, X. Luo, and D. Husmeier. Gaussian process emulation to accelerate parameter estimation in a mechanical model of the left ventricle: a critical step towards clinical end-user relevance. *Journal of the Royal Society: Interface*, 2019
16. D. Guan, F. Ahmad, P. Theobald, S. Soe, X. Luo, and H. Gao. On the aic-based model reduction for the general holzapfel–ogden myocardial constitutive law. *Biomechanics and modeling in mechanobiology*, pages 1–20, 2019
17. L. Feng, N. Qi, H. Gao, W. Sun, M. Vazquez, B. Griffith, and X. Luo. On the chordae structure and dynamic behaviour of mitral valve. *IMA Applied Mathematics*, online first:hxy035, IMA Journal of Applied Mathematics, 2018
18. X. Zhuan, X. Luo, H. Gao, and R. Ogden. Coupled agent-based and soft tissue modelling of lv post myocardial infarction. *International Journal for Numerical Methods in Biomedical Engineering*, accept, 2018
19. K. Mangion, H. Gao, D. Husmeier, X. Luo, and C. Berry. Recent developments in personalized medicine using image-based biomechanical modelling in myocardial infarction. *Heart*, 104(7):550–557, 2018
20. H. Gao, A. Aderhold, K. Mangion, X. Luo, D. Husmeier, and C. Berry. Changes and classification in myocardial contractile function in the left ventricle following acute myocardial infarction. *Journal of The Royal Society Interface*, 14(132):20170203, 2017
21. H. Gao, L. Feng, N. Qi, B. Griffith, C. Berry, and X. Luo. A coupled mitral valve – left ventricle model with fluid-structure interaction. *Journal of Medical Engineering & Physics*, 2017
22. H. Gao, K. Mangion, D. Carrick, D. Husmeier, X. Luo, and C. Berry. Estimating myocardial contractility in acute mi survivors with left ventricular dysfunction from personalised computational heart models. *Scientific Report*, Accepted, 2017
23. L. Cai, Y. Wang, H. c. a. Gao, Y. Li, and X. Luo. A mathematical model for active contraction in healthy and failing myocytes and left ventricles. *PLoS ONE*, 12(4):e0174834, 2017
24. H. Gao, N. Qi, L. Feng, X. Ma, M. Danton, C. Berry, and X. Luo. Modelling mitral valvular dynamics—current trend and future directions. *International Journal for Numerical Methods in Biomedical Engineering*, 2016
25. A. Van Hirtum, B. Wu, H. Gao, and X. Luo. Constricted channel flow with different cross-section shapes. *European Journal of Mechanics-B/Fluids*, 63:1–8, 2017
26. K. Mangion, H. Gao, C. McComb, D. Carrick, G. Clerfond, X. Zhong, X. Luo, C. Haig, and C. Berry. A novel method for estimating myocardial strain: Assessment of deformation tracking against reference magnetic resonance methods in healthy volunteers. *Scientific Reports*, 6, 2016

27. W. Chen, H. Gao, X. Luo, and N. Hill. Study of cardiovascular function using a coupled left ventricle and systemic circulation model. *Journal of biomechanics*, 49(12):2445–2454, 2016
28. S. Land, V. Gurev, S. Arens, C. M. Augustin, L. Baron, R. Blake, C. Bradley, S. Castro, A. Crozier, M. Favino, et al. Verification of cardiac mechanics software: benchmark problems and solutions for testing active and passive material behaviour. 471(2184):20150641, 2015
29. N. Qi, H. Gao, R. W. Ogden, N. A. Hill, G. A. Holzapfel, H.-C. Han, and X. Luo. Investigation of the optimal collagen fibre orientation in human iliac arteries. *Journal of the mechanical behavior of biomedical materials*, 52:108–119, 2015
30. H. Gao, C. Berry, and X. Luo. Image-derived human left ventricular modelling with fluid-structure interaction. pages 321–329, 2015
31. H. Gao, N. Qi, X. Ma, B. E. Griffith, C. Berry, and X. Luo. Fluid-structure interaction model of human mitral valve within left ventricle. pages 330–337, 2015
32. H. Gao, X. Ma, N. Qi, C. Berry, B. Griffith, and X. Luo. A finite strain nonlinear human mitral valve model with fluid-structure interaction. *International journal for numerical methods in biomedical engineering*, 30:1597–1613, 2014
33. H. Gao, W. Li, L. Cai, C. Berry, and X. Luo. Parameter estimation in a holzapfel–ogden law for healthy myocardium. *Journal of engineering mathematics*, 95(1):231–248, 2015
34. L. Cai, H. Gao, X. Luo, and Y. Nie. Multi-scale modelling of the human left ventricle. *Scientia Sinica Physica, Mechanica & Astronomica*, 45:024702, 2015
35. H. Gao, D. Carrick, C. Berry, B. Griffith, and X. Luo. Dynamic finite-strain modelling of the human left ventricle in health and disease using an immersed boundary-finite element method. *IMA Journal of Applied Mathematics*, 79:978–1010, 2014
36. H. Gao, H. Wang, C. Berry, X. Luo, and B. E. Griffith. Quasi-static image-based immersed boundary-finite element model of left ventricle under diastolic loading. *International journal for numerical methods in biomedical engineering*, 30:1199–1222, 2014
37. H. Gao, A. Allan, C. McComb, X. Luo, and C. Berry. Left ventricular strain and its pattern estimated from cine cmr and validation with dense. *Physics in medicine and biology*, 59(13):3637, 2014
38. H. Wang, X. Luo, H. Gao, R. Ogden, B. Griffith, C. Berry, and T. Wang. A modified holzapfel–ogden law for a residually stressed finite strain model of the human left ventricle in diastole. *Biomechanics and modeling in mechanobiology*, 13(1):99–113, 2014
39. L. Saba, H. Gao, E. Raz, S. V. Sree, L. Mannelli, N. Tallapally, F. Molinari, P. P. Bassareo, U. R. Acharya, H. Poppert, et al. Semiautomated analysis of carotid artery wall thickness in mri. *Journal of Magnetic Resonance Imaging*, 39(6):1457–1467, 2014
40. Y. Zhu, X. Luo, H. Gao, C. McComb, and C. Berry. A numerical study of a heart phantom model. *International Journal of Computer Mathematics*, (ahead-of-print):1–17, 2014
41. H. Gao, B. E. Griffith, D. Carrick, C. McComb, C. Berry, and X. Luo. Initial experience with a dynamic imaging-derived immersed boundary model of human left ventricle. In *Functional Imaging and Modeling of the Heart*, pages 11–18. Springer Berlin Heidelberg, 2013
42. H. Wang, H. Gao, X. Luo, C. Berry, B. Griffith, R. Ogden, and T. Wang. Structure-based finite strain modelling of the human left ventricle in diastole. *International journal for numerical methods in biomedical engineering*, 29(1):83–103, 2013
43. X. Ma, H. Gao, B. E. Griffith, C. Berry, and X. Luo. Image-based fluid–structure interaction model of the human mitral valve. *Computers & Fluids*, 71:417–425, 2013
44. H. Gao, K. Kadir, A. R. Payne, J. Soraghan, C. Berry, et al. Highly automatic quantification of myocardial oedema in patients with acute myocardial infarction using bright blood t2-weighted cmr. *Journal of Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance*, 15(1):28, 2013

45. L. Saba, N. Tallapally, H. Gao, F. Molinari, M. Anzidei, M. Piga, R. Sanfilippo, and J. S. Suri. Semiautomated and automated algorithms for analysis of the carotid artery wall on computed tomography and sonography a correlation study. *Journal of Ultrasound in Medicine*, 32(4):665–674, 2013
46. U. Acharya, S. V. Sree, M. Mookiah, L. Saba, H. Gao, G. Mallarini, and J. Suri. Computed tomography carotid wall plaque characterization using a combination of discrete wavelet transform and texture features: A pilot study. *Proceedings of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers, Part H: Journal of Engineering in Medicine*, 227(6):643–654, 2013
47. K. Kadir, H. Gao, A. Payne, J. Soraghan, and C. Berry. Lv wall segmentation using the variational level set method (lsm) with additional shape constraint for oedema quantification. *Physics in medicine and biology*, 57(19):6007, 2012
48. L. Saba, H. Gao, U. R. Acharya, S. Sannia, G. Ledda, and J. S. Suri. Analysis of carotid artery plaque and wall boundaries on ct images by using a semi-automatic method based on level set model. *Neuroradiology*, 54(11):1207–1214, 2012
49. H. Gao, Q. Long, S. K. Das, U. Sadat, M. Graves, J. H. Gillard, and Z.-Y. Li. Stress analysis of carotid atheroma in transient ischemic attack patients: evidence for extreme stress-induced plaque rupture. *Annals of biomedical engineering*, 39(8):2203–2212, 2011
50. H. Gao, Q. Long, S. Kumar Das, J. Halls, M. Graves, J. H. Gillard, and Z.-Y. Li. Study of carotid arterial plaque stress for symptomatic and asymptomatic patients. *Journal of biomechanics*, 44(14):2551–2557, 2011
51. H. Gao, Q. Long, M. Graves, J. H. Gillard, and Z.-Y. Li. Carotid arterial plaque stress analysis using fluid–structure interactive simulation based on in-vivo magnetic resonance images of four patients. *Journal of biomechanics*, 42(10):1416–1423, 2009
52. H. Gao, Q. Long, M. Graves, J. H. Gillard, and Z.-Y. Li. Study of reproducibility of human arterial plaque reconstruction and its effects on stress analysis based on multispectral in vivo magnetic resonance imaging. *Journal of Magnetic resonance imaging*, 30(1):85–93, 2009
53. H. Gao, Q. Long, U. Sadat, M. Graves, J. Gillard, and Z. Li. Stress analysis of carotid atheroma in a transient ischaemic attack patient using the mri-based fluid–structure interaction method. *The British Journal of Radiology*, 82:46–54, 2009
54. H. Gao and Q. Long. Effects of varied lipid core volume and fibrous cap thickness on stress distribution in carotid arterial plaques. *Journal of biomechanics*, 41(14):3053–3059, 2008
55. G. Zhao, H. Gao, J. Wu, S.-x. Xu, M. Collins, Q. Long, C. König, and A. Padhani. 2d numerical simulation of effect anti-angiogenic factors angiostatin and endostatin on tumor-induced angiogenesis. *J. Med. Biomech*, 21(4):272–279, 2006
56. H. Gao, S. Xu, Y. Cai, and M. Collins. Numerical simulation of tumor-induced angiogenesis in and out of tumor incorporating mechanical effects. *J. Med. Biomech*, 21:1–7, 2006
57. H. Gao, S. Xu, Y. Cai, M. Collins, y. Jiang, and J. Wang. Computation of hemodynamics in solid tumor based on the model of angiogenesis. *Chinese Quarterly of Mechanics*, 27(3):449–453, 2006
58. H. Gao, S. Xu, Y. Cai, and M. Collins. Two dimensional mathematical models of tumor-induced angiogenesis. *Chinese Quarterly of Mechanics*, 26(3):468–471, 2005
59. Y. Cai, Y. Liu, H. Gao, Y. Jiang, G. Wu, and S. Xu. Predicted mathematical model of intracranial pressure through lumbar cerebrospinal fluid pressure. *Chinese Quarterly of Mechanics*, 4:029, 2005
60. Y. Cai, S. Xu, y. Jiang, and H. Gao. Blood flow in a coronary capillary considering influence of vessel nonlinear length chang and infiltration. *Chinese Quarterly of Mechanics*, 26(2):241–247, 2005



61. Y. Cai, Y. Liu, H. Gao, and et al. Numerical simulation of cerebral hemodynamics and intracranial pressure dynamics. *Chinese Quarterly of Mechanics*, 26(3):455–458, 2005
62. Y. Liu, G. Wu, F. Yuan, Y. Jiang, H. Gao, and S. Xu. Pulse pressure and mean pressure relationship of intracranial pressure and lumbar cerebrospinal fluid pressure. *J. Biomed. Eng. China*, 22(4):704–707, 2005
63. H. Gao, G. Wu, Y. Liu, F. Yuan, Y. Jiang, and S. Xu. Analysis of the low frequency components of the intracranial pressure. *Journal of Shanghai Biomedical Engineering*, 24(3):10–14, 2003

### **Under preparation**

1. Richardson S., Gao, H. and others, Griffith B., Luo XY., Myocardial perfusion modelling using immersed boundary methods
2. Mortensen P., Gao H., Smith G., Simitev R. Action potential propagation in a myocyte-fibroblast model of myocardium
3. Planned paper 1: personalized MI modelling with LGE mapping
4. Planned paper 2: coupled EP and Mechanics in left ventricle
5. Planned paper 3: Personalized biventricular models
6. Planned paper 4: MV mechanics with Dr. Joyce Ma, University of Chongqing, China

### **Book chapters and PhD thesis**

1. H. Gao and Q. Long. Carotid plaque stress analysis: Issues on patient-specific modeling. In *Multi-Modality Atherosclerosis Imaging and Diagnosis*, pages 95–106. Springer New York, 2014
2. H. Gao and Q. Long. Atherosclerosis plaque stress analysis: A review. In *Multi-Modality Atherosclerosis Imaging and Diagnosis*, pages 81–93. Springer New York, 2014
3. H. Gao and Q. Long. Stress analysis on carotid atherosclerotic plaques by fluid structure interaction. In *Atherosclerosis Disease Management*, pages 87–118. Springer, 2011
4. H. Gao. Carotid plaque stress analysis by fluid structure interaction based on in-vivo mri: Implications to plaque vulnerability assessment. 2010

### **Referred conference abstracts**

1. D. Guan, J. Yao, X. Luo, and H. Gao. Effects of myofibre architecture on biventricular biomechanics: a simulation study. In *Proceedings of 6th International Conference on Computational and Mathematical Biomedical Engineering*, Sendai, Japan 10-12 June 2019
2. D. Husmeier, A. Lazarus, U. Noe, A. Borowska, B. Macdonald, H. Gao, C. Berry, and X. Luo. Statistical emulation of cardiac mechanics: an important step towards a clinical decision support system. In *International Conference on Theoretical and Applied Nanoscience and Nanotechnology (ICSTA'19)*, Lisbon, Portugal 2019
3. L. Romaszko, A. Borowska, A. Lazarus, H. Gao, X. Luo, and D. Husmeier. Direct learning left ventricular meshes from cmr images. In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Statistics: Theory and Application*, Lisbon, Portugal – August 13-14, 2019
4. L. Romaszko, A. Lazarus, H. Gao, A. Borowska, X. Luo, and D. Husmeier. Massive dimensionality reduction for the left ventricular mesh. In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Statistics: Theory and Application*, Lisbon, Portugal – August 13-14, 2019

5. Y. Yang, H. Gao, C. Berry, A. Radjenovic, and D. Husmeier. Quantification of myocardial perfusion lesions using spatially variant finite mixture modelling of dec-mri. In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Statistics: Theory and Application*, Lisbon, Portugal – August 13-14, 2019
6. H. Gao, K. Mangion, C. Berry, and X. Luo. Mathematical modelling acute myocardial infarction based on magnetic resonance imaging. In *BAMC, University of St Andrews*, 26th - 29th March 2018
7. V. Davies, U. Noe, H. Gao, B. Macdonald, X. Luo, and D. Husmeier. Fast parameter inference in a computational model of the left ventricle using emulation. In *BAMC, University of St Andrews*, 26th - 29th March 2018
8. A. Lazarus, H. Gao, W. Li, X. Luo, and D. Husmeier. Investigating left ventricular geometries from diseased patients and healthy volunteers. In *BAMC, University of St Andrews*, 26th - 29th March 2018
9. P. Mortensen, R. Simitev, H. Gao, and G. Smith. Numerical simulations of action potential propagation in cardiac tissues with myocardial infarction scars. In *BAMC, University of St Andrews*, 26th - 29th March 2018
10. H. Gao, L. Feng, C. Berry, and X. Luo. Modelling of a human mitral valve within left ventricle with fluid-structure interaction. In *World Congress of Biomechanics*. Dublin, Ireland, June, 2018
11. H. Gao, X. Zhuan, K. Mangion, C. Berry, R. Ogden, and X. Luo. Modelling myocardial infarction in the heart. In *World Congress of Biomechanics*. Dublin, Ireland, June, 2018
12. X. Ma, S. Chen, H. Gao, and G. Wang. Characterization of biomechanical properties of porcine mitral valve chordae tendineae. In *World Congress of Biomechanics*. Dublin, Ireland, June, 2018
13. L. Feng, N. Qi, H. Gao, W. Sun, M. Vazquez, B. Griffith, and X. Luo. On the chordae structure and dynamic behaviour of mitral valve. In *World Congress of Biomechanics*. Dublin, Ireland, June, 2018
14. H. Gao, K. Mangion, C. Berry, and X. Luo. Mathematical modelling acute myocardial infarction using in vivo magnetic resonance imaging. In *VIRTUAL PHYSIOLOGICAL HUMAN Conference*. Zaragoza, Spain, September, 2018
15. X. Zhuan, H. Gao, K. Mangion, C. Berry, R. Ogden, and X. Luo. Modelling myocardial infarction in the heart (keynote lecture). In *ECCM-ECFD*. Glasgow, UK, June, 2018
16. H. Gao, L. Feng, C. Berry, B. Griffith, and X. Luo. Modelling of a human mitral valve within left ventricle with fluid-structure interaction. In *ECCM-ECFD*. Glasgow, UK, June, 2018
17. V. Davies, U. Noe, A. Lazarus, H. Gao, B. Macdonald, C. Berry, X. Luo, and D. Husmeier. Fast parameter inference in a computational model of the left-ventricle using emulation (keynote lecture). In *ECCM-ECFD*. Glasgow, UK, June, 2018
18. P. Mortensen, M. H. B. Noor Aziz, H. Gao, and R. Simitev. Modelling and simulation of electrical propagation in transmural slabs of scarred left ventricle tissue. In *ECCM-ECFD*. Glasgow, UK, June, 2018
19. H. Gao, A. Aderhold, K. Mangion, D. Carrick, C. Berry, and X. Luo. Estimating the left ventricular contractility post myocardial infarction - a case control study. In *CMBE17, 5th International Conference on Computational & Mathematical Biomedical Engineering*, page 41–44, 2017

20. L. Feng, H. Gao, N. Qi, M. Vazquez, B. Griffith, and X. Luo. Modelling fluid-structure interaction of a mitral valve using immersed boundary-finite element elasticity. In *CMBE17, 5th International Conference on Computational & Mathematical Biomedical Engineering*, page 622–625, 2017
21. K. Mangion, D. Carrick, J. Carberry, A. Mahrous, C. McComb, H. Gao, X. Luo, K. Oldroyd, H. Eteiba, M. McEntegart, et al. Comparative prognostic value of myocardial strain derived from dense cmr: the british heart foundation mr-mi study. *The Lancet*, 389:S66, 2017
22. K. Mangion, G. Clerfond, C. Rush, D. Carrick, C. McComb, H. Gao, X. Luo, H. Eteiba, M. Lindsay, M. McEntegart, et al. Segmental circumferential strain derived from dense predicts improvement of left ventricular function post st elevation myocardial infarction: The bhf mr-mi study. *Journal of the American College of Cardiology*, 11(69):1474, 2017
23. H. Gao, K. Mangion, D. Carrick, X. Luo, and C. Berry. A case control study with computational modelling of acute left ventricular dysfunction. In *Heart*, pages 102(Suppl 3):A12.1–A12. British Cardiac Society, 2016
24. K. Mangion, H. Gao, A. Radjenovic, and C. Berry. Cine-derived strain using the glasgowheart method. In *Heart*, pages 102(Suppl 3):A12.2–A13. British Cardiac Society, 2016
25. H. Gao, K. Mangion, D. Carrick, X. Luo, and C. Berry. A case-control study with computational modelling of acute left ventricular dysfunction. In *BAMC2016*, 2016
26. K. Mangion, H. Gao, A. Radjenovic, and C. Berry. Pixel-tracking derived strain using the glasgowheart method. In *Journal of Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance*, page 18(Suppl 1):P9, 2016
27. H. Gao, N. Qi, X. Ma, B. Griffith, C. Berry, and X. Luo. Numerical study of imaged-based human mitral valve coupled with the left ventricle. In *Heart*, pages 101(Suppl 6):A6–A6. British Cardiac Society, 2015
28. H. Gao, C. Berry, and X. Luo. Fluid structure interaction modelling of human left ventricle using clinical imaging. In *4th International Conference on Computational and Mathematical Biomedical Engineering*. Cachan, France, July, 2015
29. H. Gao, N. Qi, X. Ma, C. Berry, B. Griffith, and X. Luo. Coupling in vivo human mitral valve to the left ventricle. In *4th International Conference on Computational and Mathematical Biomedical Engineering*. Cachan, France, July, 2015
30. W. Chen, H. Gao, X. Luo, and N. Hill. A coupled human left ventricle and systemic arteries model. In *4th International Conference on Computational and Mathematical Biomedical Engineering*. Cachan, France, July, 2015
31. H. Gao, D. Carrick, C. Berry, B. Griffith, and X. Luo. Fluid structure interaction human left ventricular modelling using an immersed boundary-finite element method. In *2014 BMES Annual Meeting*. Biomedical Engineering Society, Oct, 2014
32. X. Ma, H. Gao, N. Qi, C. Berry, B. Griffith, and X. Luo. Image-based immersed boundary/finite element model of the human mitral valve. In *2014 BMES Annual Meeting*. Biomedical Engineering Society, Oct, 2014
33. H. Gao, D. Carrick, C. Berry, B. Griffith, and X. Luo. Human left ventricular modelling using an immersed boundary-finite element method based on in-vivo cmr. In *Proceeding of 7th World Congress of Biomechanics*. Boston, 2014
34. X. Ma, H. Gao, C. Berry, B. Griffith, and X. Luo. Image-based finite element/immersed boundary fluid-structure interaction model of human mitral valve. In *Proceeding of 7th World Congress of Biomechanics*. Boston, 2014
35. N. Qi, H. Gao, R. Ogden, N. Hill, G. A. Holzapfel, H. Han, and X. Luo. Mechanical analysis of the optimal fibre orientation in human iliac arteries using the kappa-rho model. In *Proceeding of 7th World Congress of Biomechanics*. Boston, 2014

36. W. Chen, H. Gao, B. Griffith, X. Luo, and N. Hill. A coupled human model of the circulation and the left ventricle. In *Proceeding of 7th World Congress of Biomechanics*. Boston, 2014
37. X. Y. Luo, H. Wang, H. Gao, B. Griffith, B. Colin, R. Ogden, and T. Wang. A modeified holzapfel-ogden law for a residually stressed finite strain model of the human left ventricle in diastole. In *Proceeding of 7th World Congress of Biomechanics*. Boston, 2014
38. H. Gao, W. Li, C. Berry, and X. Luo. Parameters estimation in holzapfel-ogden law of the human left ventricle using clinical in-vivo images. In *3rd International Conference on Computational and Mathematical Biomedical Engineering - CMBE2013*, pages 307–310. P. Nithiarasu and R. Löhner (Eds.), 2013
39. X. Ma, H. Gao, N. Qi, C. Berry, B. Griffith, and X. Luo. Image-based immersed boundary/finite element model of the human mitral valve. In *3rd International Conference on Computational & Mathematical Biomedical Engineering*, pages 25–28. P. Nithiarasu and R. Löhner (Eds.), 2013
40. H. Gao, B. Griffith, D. Carrick, C. McComb, C. Berry, and X. Luo. Electro-mechanical modelling of in-vivo human left ventricle. *Journal of Electrocardiology*, 46(4), 2013
41. L. Cai, H. Gao, and W. Xie. Variational level set method for left ventricle segmentation. In *TENCON 2013-2013 IEEE Region 10 Conference (31194)*, pages 1–4. IEEE, 2013
42. K. Kadir, H. Gao, A. R. Payne, J. Soraghan, and C. Berry. Two statistical mixture model vs. fuzzy c-means: In the application of edema segmentation. In *Signal and Image Processing Applications (ICSIPA), 2013 IEEE International Conference on*, pages 333–336. IEEE, 2013
43. H. Gao, D. Carrick, K. Kadir, C. McComb, J. Foster, J. Soraghan, X. Luo, and C. Berry. Semi-automatic oedema quantification from direct t2 map cardiac mri. *Heart*, 98(Suppl 3):A7–A7, 2012
44. A. Allan, H. Gao, C. McComb, and C. Berry. Myocardial strain estimated from standard cine mri closely represents strain estimated from dedicated strain-encoded mri. In *Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, EMBC, 2011 Annual International Conference of the IEEE*, pages 2650–2653. IEEE, 2011
45. K. Kadir, H. Gao, A. Payne, J. Soraghan, and C. Berry. Variational level set method with shape constraint and application to oedema cardiac magnetic resonance image. In *Digital Signal Processing (DSP), 2011 17th International Conference on*, pages 1–5. IEEE, 2011
46. H. Gao, K. Kadir, C. Berry, A. Payen, J. Soraghan, and X. Luo. Cmri based 3d left ventricle motion analysis on patients with acute myocardial infarction. In *Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, EMBC, 2011 Annual International Conference of the IEEE*, pages 6821–6824. IEEE, 2011
47. K. Kadir, H. Gao, A. Payne, J. Soraghan, and C. Berry. Automatic quantification and 3d visualisation of edema in cardiac mri. In *Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, EMBC, 2011 Annual International Conference of the IEEE*, pages 8021–8024. IEEE, 2011
48. W. Hopkins, H. Gao, S. Das, and Q. Long. Carotid wall motion analysis based on b-mode ultrasound images. In *6th World Congress of Biomechanics (WCB 2010). August 1-6, 2010 Singapore*, pages 871–874. Springer, 2010
49. H. Gao, Q. Long, M. Graves, Z. Li, and J. Gillard. Curvedness study on atherosclerosis plaques and its implications to plaque stress. In *6th World Congress of Biomechanics (WCB 2010). August 1-6, 2010 Singapore*, pages 1507–1510. Springer, 2010
50. M. Pocaterra, H. Gao, S. Das, M. Pinelli, and Q. Long. Circumferential residual stress distribution and its influence in a diseased carotid artery. In *ASME 2009 Summer Bioengineering Conference*, pages 849–850. American Society of Mechanical Engineers, 2009

51. H. Gao, Q. Long, M. Graves, J. H. Gillard, and Z.-Y. Li. Stress analysis of carotid atheroma in transient ischemic attack patients. In *ASME 2009 Summer Bioengineering Conference*, pages 175–176. American Society of Mechanical Engineers, 2009
52. H. Gao, Q. Long, M. Graves, J. H. Gillard, and Z.-Y. Li. Stress analysis on human arterial plaques by fluid structure interactions: Multi-case study. In *ASME 2009 Summer Bioengineering Conference*, pages 1121–1122. American Society of Mechanical Engineers, 2009
53. A. Choudhury, M. Luppi, W. Hopkins, H. Gao, S. Das, I. Kill, M. Pinelli, and Q. Long. High resolution 3d reconstruction of an atherosclerotic plaque by a combination of histology and 3d ultrasound. In *ASME 2009 Summer Bioengineering Conference*, pages 189–190. American Society of Mechanical Engineers, 2009
54. H. Gao, Q. Long, M. Graves, Z. Li, and J. Gillard. 3d stress analysis on carotid arterial plaques based on mri data: a comparison between symptomatic and asymptomatic patients. In *HEART*, volume 95. BMJ publishing group, England, 2009
55. M. Luppi, H. Gao, A. Choudhury, W. Hopkins, S. Das, M. Pinelli, and Q. Long. Assessment of structure distortion of paraffin wax histology section of human carotid atherosclerotic plaque specimen. In *ASME 2009 Summer Bioengineering Conference*, pages 847–848. American Society of Mechanical Engineers, 2009
56. J. Wu, Q. Long, S. Xu, H. Gao, and A. R. Padhani. Numerical study of tumour blood perfusion based on 3d tumour angiogenic microvasculatures. In *ASME 2008 Summer Bioengineering Conference*, pages 939–940. American Society of Mechanical Engineers, 2008
57. H. Gao, Q. Long, M. Graves, Z.-Y. Li, and J. H. Gillard. Fluid-structure interaction study on human arterial plaque with patient specific geometry and boundary conditions. In *ASME 2008 Summer Bioengineering Conference*, pages 885–886. American Society of Mechanical Engineers, 2008
58. G. Fabbri, Q. Long, H. Gao, C. Koenig, M. W. Collins, and M. Pinelli. Stress analysis of carotid arterial stenosis with 3-d fluid-structure interaction simulations. In *ASME 2007 Summer Bioengineering Conference*, pages 513–514. American Society of Mechanical Engineers, 2007
59. H. Gao, Y. Cai, S. Xu, and M. Collins. 2-d mathematical models of tumor-induced angiogenesis. In *Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, 2005. IEEE-EMBS 2005. 27th Annual International Conference of the*, pages 6112–6115. IEEE, 2006
60. Y. Cai, H. Gao, Y. Liu, G. Wu, Y. Jiang, and S. Xu. The simulation of intracranial pressure dynamics. In *Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, 2005. IEEE-EMBS 2005. 27th Annual International Conference of the*, pages 2975–2978. IEEE, 2006

## Supervised PhD Students

- **David, Dalton** (2019 – 2022) Statistical inference and emulation in cardiac mechanics, co-supervisor
- **Yingjie Wang** (2019 – 2022) Mathematical modelling cardiac perfusion after myocardial infarction, co-supervisor
- **Debao Guan** (2017 – 2021) Mathematical modelling of Growth and remodeling in healthy and diseased heart, leading supervisor, funded by Fee-Waiver from University of Glasgow and Chinese CSC scholarship
- **Yalei Yang** (2018 - 2021) Statistical modelling of cardiac perfusion imaging, co-supervisor, co-funded by GSK and University of Glasgow

- **Alan Lazarus** (2017 - 2020) Statistical emulation of biomechanical cardiac models, co-supervisor, co-funded by GSK and University of Glasgow

### Supervised MSC Students

- **Fisal Asiri** (04.2017 – 09.2017), Mathematical modeling of human cardiac myocyte active contraction. School of Mathematics and Statistics, University of Glasgow.
- **Aiyashi Mohammed** (01.2018 – 10.2019) Integrated PhD in Applied Mathematics and transferred to MSc, University of Glasgow
- **Huang YL** (06.2016 – 09.2016) Multivariate adaptive regression splines based emulation of the heart kinematics. School of Mathematics and Statistics, University of Glasgow.
- **Tsafos YD** ((06.2016 – 09.2016)) Gaussian Process Based Emulator of the Heart Kinematics. School of Mathematics and Statistics, University of Glasgow.

### Track Record

Dr. Hao Gao is a lecturer and a key member of SofTMech, CI in SofTMech–MP, whose primary research interest lies in mathematical modelling of the cardiovascular system, in particular in multi-physics/-scale personalized biomechanical models through closely working with clinicians, with an aim of translating advanced mathematical models into clinics. He has been developing biomechanical models of arterial wall, heart, mitral valves and their interactions by incorporating clinical in/ex vivo measurements for more than 10 years, and has published over 60 peer-reviewed journal papers and book chapters (1072 Google scholar citations, H-index of 19, i10-index of 26).

### Biography

Dr. Hao Gao is a lecturer in applied mathematics at School of Mathematics and Statistics, University of Glasgow. He obtained his bachelor and master degree in applied mechanics from Fudan University, and then pursued his PhD in computational biomechanics at Brunel University. After finishing his PhD, Dr. Gao spent one year in University of Strathclyde on cardiac magnetic resonance imaging process, then moved to University of Glasgow as a research fellow working on image-based cardiac function modelling, first on mitral valve, now focusing on ventricle. Dr. Gao is a key member of the SofTMech centre funded by UK EPSRC at University of Glasgow.